











SLVS238G -AUGUST 1999-REVISED JANUARY 2015

TL331

TL331 Single Differential Comparator

Features

- Single Supply or Dual Supplies
- Wide Range of Supply Voltage, 2 V to 36 V
- Low Supply-Current Drain Independent of Supply Voltage, 0.4 mA Typ
- Low Input Bias Current, 25 nA Typ
- Low Input Offset Voltage, 2 mV Typ
- Common-Mode Input Voltage Range Includes Ground
- Differential Input Voltage Range Equal to Maximum-Rated Supply Voltage, ±36 V
- Low Output Saturation Voltage
- Output Compatible With TTL, MOS, and CMOS

Applications

- Hysteresis Comparators
- Oscillators
- Window Comparators
- Industrial Equipment
- Test and Measurement

3 Description

This device consists of a single voltage comparator that is designed to operate from a single power supply over a wide range of voltages. Operation from dual supplies also is possible if the difference between the two supplies is 2 V to 36 V and V_{CC} is at least 1.5 V more positive than the input commonmode voltage. Current drain is independent of the supply voltage. The output can be connected to other open-collector outputs to achieve wired-AND relationships.

Device Information⁽¹⁾

PART NUMBER	PACKAGE (PIN)	BODY SIZE (NOM)
TL331	SOT (5)	2.90 mm × 1.60 mm

(1) For all available packages, see the orderable addendum at the end of the datasheet.

Simplified Schematic





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5 Revision History

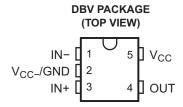
Changes from Revision F (July 2008) to Revision G

Page

•	Added Applications, Device Information table, Pin Functions table, ESD Ratings table, Thermal Information table, Typical Characteristics, Feature Description section, Device Functional Modes, Application and Implementation section, Power Supply Recommendations section, Layout section, Device and Documentation Support section, and Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information section.
•	Deleted Ordering Information table.
	Deleted 25°C Specifications in <i>Electrical Characteristics</i> table.
	Changed test condition V ₂ for parameter I ₂ , from 1 V to –1 V in <i>Electrical Characteristics</i> table



6 Pin Configuration and Functions



Pin Functions

PIN		TYPE	DESCRIPTION		
NAME	NO.	ITPE	DESCRIPTION		
IN+	3	I	Positive Input		
IN-	1	1	Negative Input		
OUT	4	0	Open Collector/Drain Output		
V _{CC}	5	1	Power Supply Input		
GND	2	I	Ground		

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7 Specifications

7.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)⁽¹⁾

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{CC}	Supply voltage (2)	0	36	V
V_{ID}	Differential input voltage (3)	-36	36	V
V_{I}	Input voltage range (either input)	-0.3	36	V
Vo	Output voltage	0	36	V
Io	Output current	0	20	mA
	Duration of output short-circuit to ground ⁽⁴⁾	Unlimited		
T_{J}	Operating virtual junction temperature	-40	150	°C
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range	-65	150	°C

⁽¹⁾ Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- (2) All voltage values, except differential voltages, are with respect to the network ground.
- (3) Differential voltages are at IN+ with respect to IN-.
- 4) Short circuits from outputs to V_{CC} can cause excessive heating and eventual destruction.

7.2 ESD Ratings

			VALUE	UNIT
		Human body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001, all pins ⁽¹⁾		
V _(ESD)	Electrostatic discharge	Charged device model (CDM), per JEDEC specification JESD22-C101, all pins (2)	±750	V

⁽¹⁾ JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

7.3 Recommended Operating Conditions

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	2	36	V
T_{J}	Junction Temperature	-40	125	°C

7.4 Thermal Information

		TL331	
	THERMAL METRIC ⁽¹⁾	DBV	UNIT
		5 PINS	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	218.3	
$R_{\theta JC(top)}$	Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance	87.3	
$R_{\theta JB}$	Junction-to-board thermal resistance	44.9	°C/W
Ψ _J T	Junction-to-top characterization parameter	4.3	
ΨЈВ	Junction-to-board characterization parameter	44.1	

(1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the IC Package Thermal Metrics application report, SPRA953.

⁽²⁾ JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250-V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.



7.5 Electrical Characteristics

at specified free-air temperature, V_{CC} = 5 V (unless otherwise noted)

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS ⁽¹⁾	T _A ⁽²⁾	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	
V	Input effect voltege	$V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V to } 30 \text{ V}, V_{O} = 1.4 \text{ V},$	25°C		2	5	mV	
V _{IO}	Input offset voltage	$V_{IC} = V_{IC(min)}$	Full range			9	mv	
	Input effect ourrent	V 14V	25°C		5	50	~ A	
I _{IO}	Input offset current	$V_O = 1.4 \text{ V}$	Full range			250	nA	
	lanut biog current	V 14V	25°C		-25	-250	~ A	
I _{IB}	Input bias current	V _O = 1.4 V	Full range			-400	nA	
V _{ICR}	Common-mode input voltage range (3)		Full range	0 to V _{CC} – 1.5			V	
A _{VD}	Large-signal differential voltage amplification	V_{CC} = 15 V, V_{O} = 1.4 V to 11.4 V, R_{L} ≥ 15 k Ω to V_{CC}	25°C	50	200		V/mV	
	High level output ourrent	V _{OH} = 5 V, V _{ID} = 1 V	25°C		0.1	50	nA	
I _{OH}	High-level output current	$V_{OH} = 30 \text{ V}, V_{ID} = 1 \text{ V}$	Full range			1	μA	
V	Low lovel output voltage	1 - 4 m \ \/ - 1 \/	25°C		150	400	>/	
V _{OL}	Low-level output voltage	$I_{OL} = 4 \text{ mA}, V_{ID} = -1 \text{ V}$	Full range			700	mV	
I _{OL}	Low-level output current	V _{OL} = 1.5 V, V _{ID} = -1 V	25°C	6			mA	
I _{CC}	Supply current	R _L = ∞, V _{CC} = 5 V	25°C		0.4	0.7	mA	

All characteristics are measured with zero common-mode input voltage, unless otherwise specified.

Full range T_A is -40°C to 85°C for I-suffix devices and -40°C to 105°C for K-suffix devices.

7.6 Switching Characteristics

 $V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}, T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	TYP	UNIT	
Response time	D. connected to 5.1/4 brough 5.4 bo C. 45 p.F(1) (2)	100-mV input step with 5-mV overdrive	1.3	
	R_L connected to 5 V through 5.1 k Ω , C_L = 15 pF ⁽¹⁾ (2)	TTL-level input step	0.3	μs

Product Folder Links: TL331

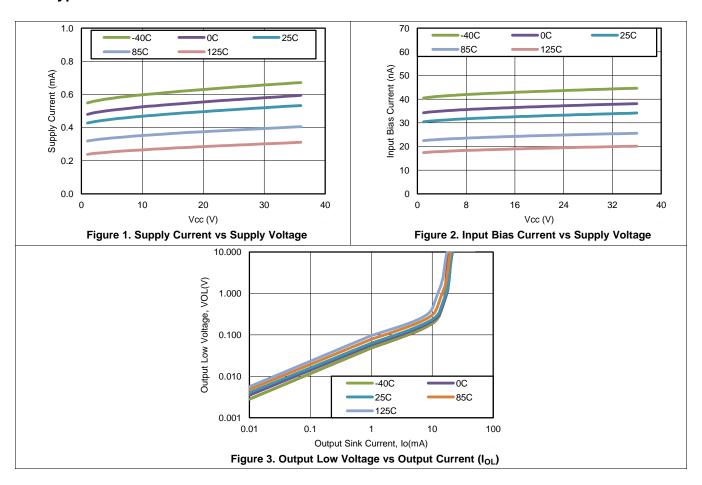
(1) C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

The voltage at either input or common-mode should not be allowed to go negative by more than 0.3 V. The upper end of the commonmode voltage range is V_{CC+} – 1.5 V, but either or both inputs can go to 30 V without damage.

The response time specified is the interval between the input step function and the instant when the output crosses 1.4 V.



7.7 Typical Characteristics





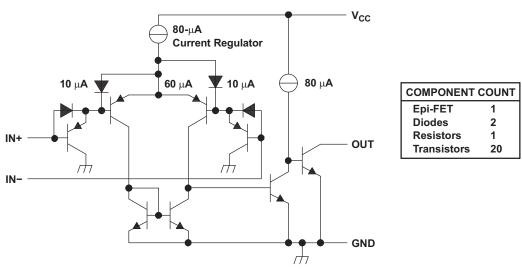
8 Detailed Description

8.1 Overview

The TL331 is a single comparator with the ability to operate up to 36 V on the supply pin. This standard device has proven ubiquity and versatility across a wide range of applications. This is due to it's very wide supply voltages range (2 V to 36 V), low Iq and fast response.

The open-drain output allows the user to configure the output's logic low voltage (V_{OL}) and can be utilized to enable the comparator to be used in AND functionality.

8.2 Functional Block Diagram



Current values shown are nominal.

8.3 Feature Description

TL331 consists of a PNP darlington pair input, allowing the device to operate with very high gain and fast response with minimal input bias current. The input Darlington pair creates a limit on the input common mode voltage capability, allowing TL331 to accurately function from ground to $V_{CC}-1.5~V$ differential input. This is enables much head room for modern day supplies of 3.3 V and 5.0 V.

The output consists of an open drain NPN (pull-down or low side) transistor. The output NPN will sink current when the positive input voltage is higher than the negative input voltage and the offset voltage. The VOL is resistive and will scale with the output current. Please see Figure 3 for V_{OL} values with respect to the output current.

8.4 Device Functional Modes

8.4.1 Voltage Comparison

The TL331 operates solely as a voltage comparator, comparing the differential voltage between the positive and negative pins and outputting a logic low or high impedance (logic high with pull-up) based on the input differential polarity.



9 Application and Implementation

NOTE

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes. Customers should validate and test their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

9.1 Application Information

TL331 will typically be used to compare a single signal to a reference or two signals against each other. Many users take advantage of the open drain output to drive the comparison logic output to a logic voltage level to an MCU or logic device. The wide supply range and high voltage capability makes TL331 optimal for level shifting to a higher or lower voltage.

9.2 Typical Application

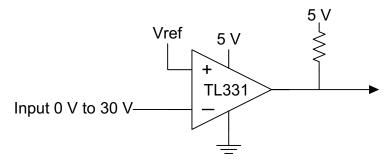


Figure 4. Typical Application Schematic

9.2.1 Design Requirements

For this design example, use the parameters listed in Table 1 as the input parameters.

DESIGN PARAMETER EXAMPLE VALUE 0 V to V_{CC} - 1.5 V Input Voltage Range Supply Voltage 2 V to 36 V Logic Supply Voltage (R_{PULLUP} Voltage) 2 V to 36 V Output Current (V_{LOGIC}/R_{PULLUP}) 1 μA to 20 mAInput Overdrive Voltage 100 mV 2.5 V Reference Voltage Load Capacitance (C_L) 15 pF

Table 1. Design Parameters

9.2.2 Detailed Design Procedure

When using TL331 in a general comparator application, determine the following:

- Input voltage range
- Minimum overdrive voltage
- Output and drive current
- Response time

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9.2.2.1 Input Voltage Range

When choosing the input voltage range, the input common mode voltage range (VICR) must be taken in to account. If temperature operation is above or below 25°C the V_{ICR} can range from 0 V to V_{CC} – 1.5 V. This limits the input voltage range to as high as V_{CC} – 1.5 V and as low as 0 V. Operation outside of this range can yield incorrect comparisons.

Below is a list of input voltage situation and their outcomes:

- 1. When both IN- and IN+ are both within the common mode range:
 - (a) If IN- is higher than IN+ and the offset voltage, the output is low and the output transistor is sinking
 - (b) If IN- is lower than IN+ and the offset voltage, the output is high impedance and the output transistor is not conducting
- 2. When IN- is higher than common mode and IN+ is within common mode, the output is low and the output transistor is sinking current
- 3. When IN+ is higher than common mode and IN- is within common mode, the output is high impedance and the output transistor is not conducting
- 4. When IN- and IN+ are both higher than common mode, the output is low and the output transistor is sinking current

9.2.2.2 Minimum Overdrive Voltage

Overdrive Voltage is the differential voltage produced between the positive and negative inputs of the comparator over the offset voltage (V_{IO}). In order to make an accurate comparison the Overdrive Voltage (V_{OD}) should be higher than the input offset voltage (VIO). Overdrive voltage can also determine the response time of the comparator, with the response time decreasing with increasing overdrive. Figure 5 and Figure 6 show positive and negative response times with respect to overdrive voltage.

9.2.2.3 Output and Drive Current

Output current is determined by the load/pull-up resistance and logic/pull-up voltage. The output current will produce a output low voltage (V_{OI}) from the comparator. In which V_{OI} is proportional to the output current. Use Figure 3 to determine V_{OL} based on the output current.

The output current can also effect the transient response. More will be explained in the next section.

9.2.2.4 Response Time

The transient response can be determined by the load capacitance (C₁), load/pull-up resistance (R_{PULLUP}) and equivalent collector-emitter resistance (R_{CE}).

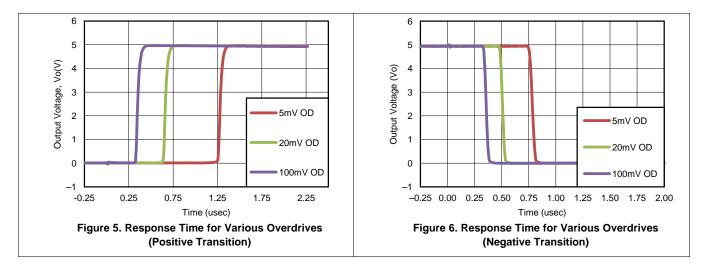
- The positive response time (τ_p) is approximately $\tau_P \sim R_{PULLUP} \times C_L$
- The negative response time (τ_N) is approximately $\tau_N \sim R_{CF} \times C_I$
 - R_{CF} can be determine by taking the slope of Figure 3 in it's linear region at the desired temperature, or by dividing the V_{OL} by I_{out}

Product Folder Links: TL331



9.2.3 Application Curves

The following curves were generated with 5 V on V_{CC} and V_{Logic} , $R_{PULLUP} = 5.1 \text{ k}\Omega$, and 50 pF scope probe.



10 Power Supply Recommendations

For fast response and comparison applications with noisy or AC inputs, it is recommended to use a bypass capacitor on the supply pin to reject any variation on the supply voltage. This variation can eat into the comparator's input common mode range and create an inaccurate comparison.

11 Layout

11.1 Layout Guidelines

For accurate comparator applications without hysteresis it is important maintain a stable power supply with minimized noise and glitches, which can affect the high level input common mode voltage range. In order to achieve this, it is best to add a bypass capacitor between the supply voltage and ground. This should be implemented on the positive power supply and negative supply (if available). If a negative supply is not being used, do not put a capacitor between the IC's GND pin and system ground.

11.2 Layout Example

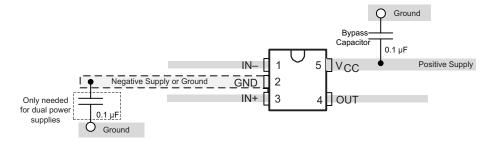


Figure 7. TL331 Layout Example



12 Device and Documentation Support

12.1 Trademarks

All trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

12.2 Electrostatic Discharge Caution



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

12.3 Glossary

SLYZ022 — TI Glossary.

This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

13 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

Product Folder Links: *TL331*





25-Oct-2016

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status	Package Type	Package	Pins	Package	Eco Plan	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking	Samples
	(1)		Drawing		Qty	(2)	(6)	(3)		(4/5)	
TL331IDBVR	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	(T1IG ~ T1IL ~ T1IS)	Samples
TL331IDBVRE4	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	T1IG	Samples
TL331IDBVRG4	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	T1IG	Samples
TL331IDBVT	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	(T1IG ~ T1IL ~ T1IU)	Samples
TL331IDBVTG4	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	T1IG	Samples
TL331KDBVR	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 105	(T1KG ~ T1KL)	Samples
TL331KDBVRG4	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 105	(T1KG ~ T1KL)	Samples
TL331KDBVT	ACTIVE	SOT-23	DBV	5	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 105	(T1KG ~ T1KL)	Samples

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. **Pb-Free** (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.



PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

25-Oct-2016

- (4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.
- (5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.
- (6) Lead/Ball Finish Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

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OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF TL331:

Automotive: TL331-Q1

■ Enhanced Product: TL331-EP

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Automotive Q100 devices qualified for high-reliability automotive applications targeting zero defects
- Enhanced Product Supports Defense, Aerospace and Medical Applications

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

www.ti.com 3-Aug-2017

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TL331IDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3
TL331IDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	180.0	8.4	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3
TL331IDBVRG4	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3
TL331IDBVT	SOT-23	DBV	5	250	178.0	9.0	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.0	8.0	Q3
TL331IDBVTG4	SOT-23	DBV	5	250	178.0	9.0	3.3	3.2	1.4	4.0	8.0	Q3
TL331KDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	178.0	9.0	3.23	3.17	1.37	4.0	8.0	Q3

www.ti.com 3-Aug-2017



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TL331IDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	180.0	180.0	18.0
TL331IDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	202.0	201.0	28.0
TL331IDBVRG4	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	180.0	180.0	18.0
TL331IDBVT	SOT-23	DBV	5	250	180.0	180.0	18.0
TL331IDBVTG4	SOT-23	DBV	5	250	180.0	180.0	18.0
TL331KDBVR	SOT-23	DBV	5	3000	180.0	180.0	18.0



Images above are just a representation of the package family, actual package may vary. Refer to the product data sheet for package details.

4073253/P





SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



NOTES:

- 1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.

 2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

 3. Reference JEDEC MO-178.



SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



NOTES: (continued)

- 4. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.
- 5. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.



SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



NOTES: (continued)

- 6. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
- 7. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.



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