

Vishay Semiconductors

# **IR Receiver Modules for Remote Control Systems**



## LINKS TO ADDITIONAL RESOURCES



## DESCRIPTION

The TSOP18... series devices are the latest generation miniaturized IR receiver modules for infrared remote control systems. This series provides improvements in sensitivity to remote control signals in dark ambient as well as in sensitivity in the presence of optical disturbances e.g. from CFLs. The robustness against spurious pulses originating from Wi-Fi signals has been enhanced.

The devices contain a PIN diode and a preamplifier assembled on a lead frame. The epoxy package contains an IR filter. The demodulated output signal can be directly connected to a microprocessor for decoding.

The TSOP182.., TSOP184.., and TSOP186.. series devices are designed to receive long burst codes (10 or more carrier cycles per burst). The third digit designates the AGC level (AGC2, AGC4, or AGC6) and the last two digits designate the band-pass frequency (see table below). The higher the AGC, the better noise is suppressed, but the lower the code compatibility. AGC2 provides basic noise suppression, AGC4 provides enhanced noise suppression and AGC6 provides maximized noise suppression. Generally, we advise to select the highest AGC that satisfactorily receives the desired remote code.

These components have not been qualified to automotive specifications.

## FEATURES

- Improved dark sensitivity
- · Improved immunity against optical noise
- Improved immunity against Wi-Fi noise
- Low supply current
- Photo detector and preamplifier in one package
- Internal filter for PCM frequency
- Supply voltage: 2.5 V to 5.5 V
- · Insensitive to supply voltage ripple and noise
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see <u>www.vishay.com/doc?99912</u>

### **MECHANICAL DATA**

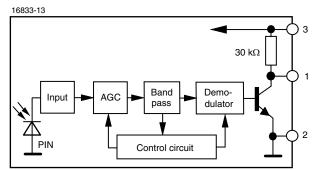
#### Pinning for TSOP18...:

 $1 = OUT, 2 = GND, 3 = V_S$ 

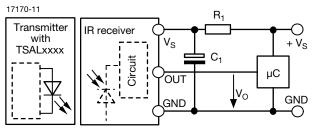
### ORDERING CODE

TSOP18... - 1500 pieces in bags

### **BLOCK DIAGRAM**



## **APPLICATION CIRCUIT**



 $R_{\rm 1}$  and  $C_{\rm 1}$  recommended to reduce supply ripple for  $V_{\rm S}$  < 2.8 V





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PARTS TABLE						
AGC		BASIC NOISE SUPPRESSION (AGC2)	ENHANCED NOISE SUPPRESSION (AGC4)	MAXIMIZED NOISE SUPPRESSION (AGC6)		
Carrier frequency	30 kHz	TSOP18230	TSOP18430	TSOP18630		
	33 kHz	TSOP18233	TSOP18233 TSOP18433			
	36 kHz	TSOP18236	TSOP18436 <sup>(2)(5)(7)</sup>	TSOP18636 <sup>(6)</sup>		
	38 kHz	TSOP18238	TSOP18438 (3)(4)(10)(11)	TSOP18638		
	40 kHz	TSOP18240 <sup>(12)</sup>	TSOP18440	TSOP18640		
	56 kHz	TSOP18256 <sup>(1)</sup>	TSOP18456 <sup>(9)</sup>	TSOP18656 <sup>(8)</sup>		
Package	Minicast					
Pinning	nning 1 = OUT, 2 = GND, 3 = V <sub>S</sub>					
Dimensions (mm)			5.0 W x 6.95 H x 4.8 D			
Mounting			Leaded			
Application		Remote control				
Best choice for	est choice for (1) Cisco (2) MCIR (3) Mitsubishi (4) NEC (5) Panasonic (6) RC-5 (7) RC-6 (8) RCA (9) r-step (10) Sejin 4PPM (11) Sharp (12) Sony					

#### Note

• 30 kHz and 33 kHz only available on written request

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS				
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
Supply voltage		V <sub>S</sub>	-0.3 to +6	V
Supply current		۱ <sub>S</sub>	3	mA
Output voltage		Vo	-0.3 to (V <sub>S</sub> + 0.3)	V
Output current		Ι <sub>Ο</sub>	5	mA
Junction temperature		Тj	100	°C
Storage temperature range		T <sub>stg</sub>	-25 to +85	°C
Operating temperature range		T <sub>amb</sub>	-25 to +85	°C
Power consumption	T <sub>amb</sub> ≤ 85 °C	P <sub>tot</sub>	10	mW
Soldering temperature	$t \le 10$ s, 1 mm from case	T <sub>sd</sub>	260	°C

#### Note

• Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect the device reliability

<b>ELECTRICAL AND OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS</b> (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Supply current	$E_v = 0, V_S = 3.3 V$	I <sub>SD</sub>	0.55	0.7	0.9	mA
	E <sub>v</sub> = 40 klx, sunlight	I <sub>SH</sub>	-	0.8	-	mA
Supply voltage		V <sub>S</sub>	2.5	-	5.5	V
Transmission distance	$E_v = 0$ , test signal see Fig. 1, IR diode TSAL6200, I <sub>F</sub> = 50 mA	d	-	24	-	m
Output voltage low	$I_{OSL} = 0.5 \text{ mA}, E_e = 0.7 \text{ mW/m}^2,$ test signal see Fig. 1	V <sub>OSL</sub>	-	-	100	mV
Minimum irradiance	$\begin{array}{c} \mbox{Pulse width tolerance:} \\ t_{pi} - 3.5/f_0 < t_{po} < t_{pi} + 3.5/f_0, \mbox{ test} \\ \mbox{ signal see Fig. 1} \end{array}$	E <sub>e min.</sub>	-	0.12	0.25	mW/m <sup>2</sup>
Maximum irradiance	$\begin{array}{c} t_{pi} \text{ - } 3.5/f_0 < t_{po} < t_{pi} + 3.5/f_0 \text{, test} \\ \text{signal see Fig. 1} \end{array}$	E <sub>e max.</sub>	30	-	-	W/m <sup>2</sup>
Directivity	Angle of half transmission distance	φ1/2	-	± 45	-	Ō

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## **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_{amb} = 25$ °C, unless otherwise specified)

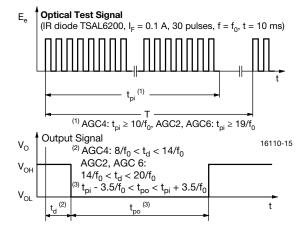


Fig. 1 - Output Delay and Pulse-Width

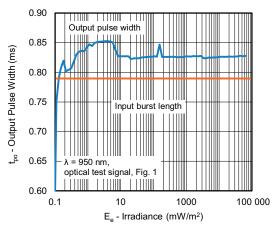
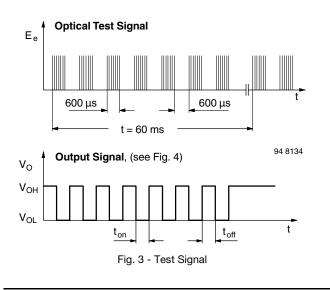


Fig. 2 - Pulse-Width vs. Irradiance in Dark Ambient



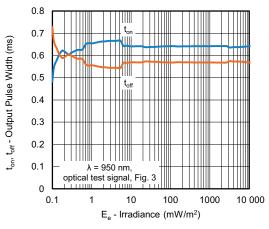


Fig. 4 - Pulse-Width vs. Irradiance in Dark Ambient

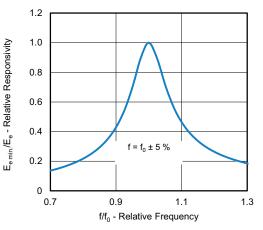
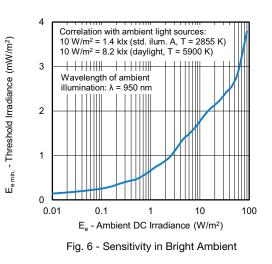


Fig. 5 - Frequency Dependence of Responsivity



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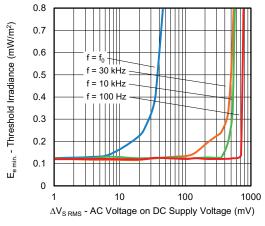


Fig. 7 - Sensitivity vs. Supply Voltage Disturbances

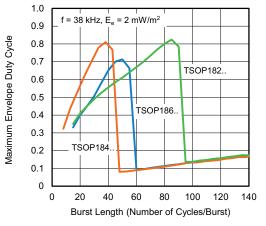


Fig. 8 - Max. Envelope Duty Cycle vs. Burst Length

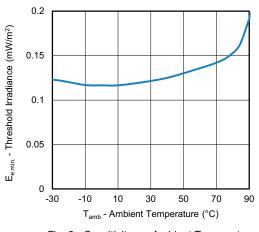
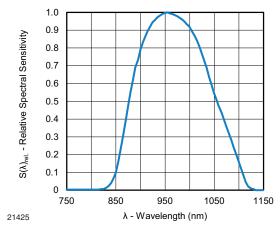
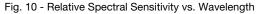


Fig. 9 - Sensitivity vs. Ambient Temperature





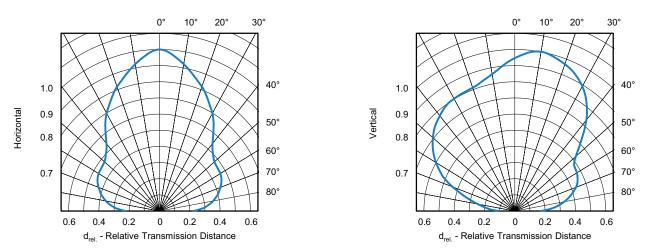


Fig. 11 - Horizontal and Vertical Directivity

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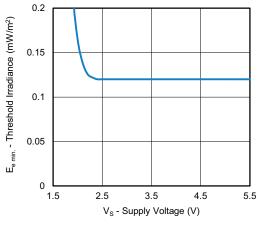


Fig. 12 - Sensitivity vs. Supply Voltage



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## SUITABLE DATA FORMAT

This series is designed to suppress spurious output pulses due to noise or disturbance signals. The devices can distinguish data signals from noise due to differences in frequency, burst length, and envelope duty cycle. The data signal should be close to the device's band-pass center frequency (e.g. 38 kHz) and fulfill the conditions in the table below.

When a data signal is applied to the product in the presence of a disturbance, the sensitivity of the receiver is automatically reduced by the AGC to insure that no spurious pulses are present at the receiver's output.

Some examples which are suppressed are:

- DC light (e.g. from tungsten bulbs sunlight)
- Continuous signals at any frequency
- Strongly or weakly modulated patterns from fluorescent lamps with electronic ballasts (see Fig. 13 or Fig. 14)
- 2.4 GHz and 5 GHz Wi-Fi

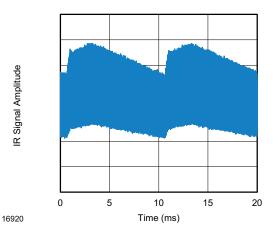


Fig. 13 - IR Disturbance from Fluorescent Lamp With Low Modulation

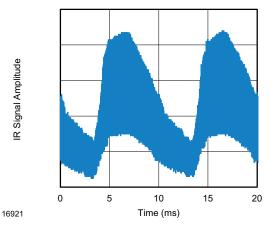


Fig. 14 - IR Disturbance from Fluorescent Lamp With High Modulation

	TSOP182	TSOP184	TSOP186
Minimum burst length	19 cycles/burst	10 cycles/burst	19 cycles/burst
After each burst of length a minimum gap time is required of	19 to 85 cycles ≥ 19 cycles	10 to 40 cycles ≥ 12 cycles	19 to 50 cycles ≥ 19 cycles
For bursts greater than a minimum gap time in the data stream is needed of	85 cycles > 6 x burst length	40 cycles > 10 x burst length	50 cycles > 10 x burst length
Maximum number of continuous short bursts/second	800	1300	800
RC-5 code	Yes	Preferred	Preferred
RC-6 code	Yes	Preferred	Yes
NEC code	Yes	Preferred	Yes
r-step code	Yes	Preferred	Yes
Sony code	Preferred	No	No
RCA 56 kHz code	Yes	Yes	Preferred
Suppression of interference from fluorescent lamps	Fig. 13	Fig. 13 and Fig. 14	Fig. 13 and Fig. 14

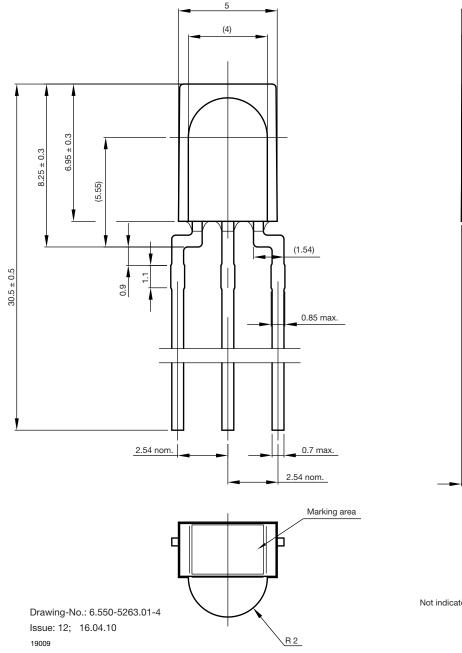
#### Note

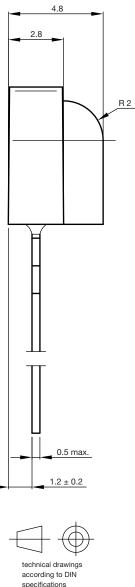
• For data formats with short bursts please see the datasheet for TSOP181.., TSOP183.., TSOP185...



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## **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS** in millimeters





Not indicated to lerances  $\pm 0.2$ 



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